Volume 1, Issue 4 December 2015

ISSN 2376-3973 (print) ISSN 2377-8881 (online)



# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF **ECONOMICS AND SOCIETY**

Included in:













Published in association with the ICES Foundation

# **About International Journal of Economics and Society**

International Journal of Economics and Society is a blind peer reviewed open access journal published by <u>International Community of Economics and Society</u>, <u>USA</u>. The main objective of IJES is to provide an intellectual platform for the international scholars. IJES aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science and become the leading journal in social science in the world.

The journal is issued 6 times per year and is available to all researchers who are interested in publishing their scientific attainments. Supporting the concept of interdisciplinary we welcome submissions in different academic areas. All articles must be in English.

The journal publishes research papers in the fields of economics, international relations, law, development studies, population studies, political science, history, journalism and mass communication, corporate governance, cross-cultural studies, public administration, psychology, philosophy, sociology, religious studies, linguistics, education, management, marketing, finance, banking, accounting, human resources management, international business, hotel and tourism, entrepreneurship development, business ethics and so on.

The journal is published both in print and online versions.

# **Open Access Policy:**

This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge.

# **Publication Ethics and Publication Malpractice**

International Journal of Economics and Society is committed to upholding the highest standards of publication ethics and takes all possible measures against any publication malpractices.

# Editor: Dr. Michelle Garcia, editor@ijournales.org

# Published by:

International Community of Economics and Society (ICES)

P.O. Box 350096 Memphis, Tennessee, 38104

E-mail: info@ijournales.org

## **Editorial Review Board**

Carolyn Horst, Florida Institute of Technology (USA)

Nursin Guney, Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi (Turkey)

Viktor Nyzhnyk, Khmelnitskiy National University (Ukraine)

Linsey Marie Gasiewicz, University of Central Florida (USA)

Mahmudov Matlab Abdulali oglu, National Academy of Sciences of Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan)

Uche C. Nwogwugwu, Nnamdi Azikiwe University (Nigeria)

Breanne Colantonio, Florida Institute of Technology (USA)

Mamta Gurung, North Bengal University (India)

José G. Vargas-Hernández, University of Guadalajara (México)

Ryan Mcwhorter, Keiser College (USA)

Julia Nayerman, University of California (USA)

Michail Yamborko Zespół Szkół w Lubyczy Królewskiej (Poland)

Barbara Yamborko, The John Paul II Catholic University of Lublin (Poland)

Natalya Milani, Santa Monica College (USA)

Alina Velychko, The John Paul II Catholic University of Lublin (Poland)

Ayberk Ertug, Antalya Mediterranean University (Turkey)

Olena Zaverukha, California State University (USA)

Bohdan Velychko, Pan"stwowa Wyzsza Szkola Wschodnioeuropejska (Poland)

Anna Lobanova, Saint Petersburg State University (Russia)

Ramki Krishnan, University of Pavia (Italy)

## www.ijournales.org

Copyright © IJES. All rights reserved.

Publisher: ICES Foundation, Memphis, USA

### **Letter From the Editor**

### Dear Readers.

Global growth disappointed again in 2015, and a more protracted slowdown across large emerging markets could have substantial spillovers to other developing economies, and eventually hold back the recovery in advanced economies.

A broad-based slowdown across developing countries could pose a threat to hard-won gains in raising people out of poverty. Developing countries should focus on



building resilience to a weaker economic environment and shielding the most vulnerable. The benefits from reforms to governance and business conditions are potentially large and could help offset the effects of slow growth in larger economies.

In this latest Issue we're highlighting some of the various ways in which a call for sharing is being expressed in the field of international development, especially in relation to calls for more and better overseas aid.

We close our very first Issue of the Journal in 2015 with papers exhibiting the importance of collaboration and teaching tomorrow's professionals how to grapple with the multifaceted problems posed by today's ethics challenges which are exceedingly complex. Global world requires a global solution that best comes from a collaboration across industries, disciplines, and countries.

# We are also pleased to announce that



**Mahmudov Matlab** Abdulali oglu from the National Academy of Sciences of Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan)



Uche C. Nwogwugwu from the Nnamdi Azikiwe University (Nigeria)



**Mamta Gurung** from North Bengal University (India)

# have joined our Editorial Board in 2015.

They are outstanding scientists, whose experience is perfectly suited to represent the scope and authorship of the journal. We are proud of the strong editorial board of IJES which is instrumental in maintaining the high standards of the editorial process and the drive for enhanced publication criteria at the journal.

We are also looking forward to work with new members of the Editorial Review Board. If you are interested, please submit your CV to editor@ijournales.org. We will respond to your inquiry shortly.

We are much honored to be presenting your papers. It is our sincere hope that the issues raised spark dialogue across borders and we encourage the ongoing participation of business and legal practitioners, academics, and students in our project.

With our best regards,

Michelle Garcia, Editor in Chief Katya Hack, Executive Editor